UNIT 1

PART - A (2 MARK)

- 1. Name the various modes of transportation?
- 2. What is the importance of road?
- 3. Explain about Nagpur plan and write the classifications of road as per Nagpur plan?
- 4. Define NH?
- 5. What is Ribbon development?
- 6. Write the advantages and requirements of road?
- 7. Name the classification of urban road?
- 8. Write the use of District road?
- 9. Name the various types of pavement?
- 10. Define road camber and list the types of camber?
- 11. What is sight distance and mention its types?
- 12. Define road gradient?
- 13. What are express way?
- 14. What is Atterberg's limit, plastic limit and liquid limit?

PART - B (3 MARK)

- 1. State the position of ancient roads before BC?
- 2. Write note on development of road in Mughal period?
- 3. Explain about Ribbon development?
- 4. How roads are important in India?
- 5. Explain IRC?
- 6. What are the objectives of highway planning?
- 7. Write about flexible pavement?
- 8. State the reasons for providing camber?
- 9. Name the types of camber and gradient with sketches?
- 10. Name the various types of traffic survey?

PART - C (10 MARK)

- 1. Discuss about the various modes of transportation?
- 2. Explain about Nagpur plan ad its recommendations.
- 3. Compare flexible and rigid pavement?
- 4. State the types of sight distance generally provided with reasons?
- 5. Explain about various causes of road accidents?
- 6. Enumerate the preventive measures to accident?
- 7. Explain about standard compaction test?
- 8. What factors considered in selection of trees?

UNIT 2

PART - A (2 MARKS)

- 1. What is meant by alignment of highway?
- 2. Name the stages of engineering surveys in highway alignment?
- 3. Define reconnaissance survey of highway alignment?
- 4. What are the excavating road machineries?
- 5. List the compaction equipments?
- 6. What is the use of bulldozer and grader?
- 7. What is low cost and earth road?
- 8. Define bituminous road?
- 9. What is meant by patch repair?
- 10. What is hair pin bend?
- 11. What is the purpose of retaining wall?

PART - B (3 MARKS)

- 1. What are the various factors which control the highway alignment?
- 2. Write about tractor and grader?
- 3. What are the advantages and disadvantages of WBM road?
- 4. What are the various techniques in soil stabilization?
- 5. What are various types of bituminous road?
- 6. Write about Alternate bay method and Continuous bay method?
- 7. Draw a sketch of hill road fully in embankment?
- 8. Draw a sketch of hill road partly in embankment and partly in cutting?

PART - C (10 MARK)

- 1. Explain about the stages of engineering surveys.
- 2. Explain about preliminary survey and map preparation.
- 3. Explain the various excavating equipments and compacting equipments used in highway project?
- 4. Explain briefly about the construction of WBM road?
- 5. Write the methods of soil stabilization and explain briefly.
- 6. Explain about maintenance of earth road and gravel road?
- 7. Explain about the construction of surface dressing?
- 8. State the advantage and disadvantage of CC roads?
- 9. Explain about the formation of a hill road with sketches.

UNIT 3

PART - A (2 MARKS)

- 1. What is the basis of classification of Indian railway?
- 2. Name the various rail gauges with their gauge length?
- 3. What is loading gauge?
- 4. Name the types of rail sections?
- 5. State the purpose of welding of rails?
- 6. Name the materials used for sleepers?
- 7. What is ballast?
- 8. What is spike?
- 9. What are bearing plates?
- 10. Define plate laying?
- 11. How rolling stock is maintained?
- 12. State the methods of maintenance of bridge?

PART - B (3 MARKS)

- 1. Define gauge of railway track?
- 2. What is the function of loading gauge?
- 3. What are the functions of rail?
- 4. What are the functions of sleepers?
- 5. Draw a neat sketch of fish plates?
- 6. What are blocks?
- 7. State the necessity of maintenance of track?
- 8. What is meant by rolling stock?

PART - C (10 MARKS)

- 1. State the requirements of an ideal rail?
- 2. What are the types of rail section? Explain briefly.
- 3. Explain about creep of rail, its causes, prevention and effects.
- 4. Explain the requirements of sleepers?
- 5. Explain the functions of ballast?
- 6. Explain about PQRS method of relaying?
- 7. What is plate laying? Explain various methods.
- 8. Briefly explain about the maintenance of bridges.

<u>UNIT 4</u> PART – A (2 MARKS)

- 1. What is station and list the types of station?
- 2. Define yard?
- 3. What is the purpose of locomotive yards?
- 4. What is turn table?
- 5. What is the purpose of buffer stops?
- 6. Define throw of switch?
- 7. What is turnout?
- 8. List the types of switches?
- 9. List the types of crossings?
- 10. Define signaling?
- 11. List the types of signals?
- 12. Define interlocking?

PART - B (3 MARKS)

- 1. What is yard and name the various types of yard?
- 2. Explain about engine shed?
- 3. Write about weight bridges?
- 4. What is the purpose of points and crossings?
- 5. Draw a neat sketch of crossings?
- 6. What is meant by shunting signal?
- 7. State the principles of interlocking?
- 8. State the advantages of underground railway?

PART - C (10 MARKS)

- 1. State the purpose of railway station?
- 2. What are the types of way side station? Explain with neat sketches.
- 3. Differentiate triangles and turntables with neat sketch?
- 4. Draw a neat sketch of left hand and right hand turnout and name the various parts?
- 5. State the various types of crossing? Explain briefly.
- 6. State the objects of signaling?
- 7. State the various system of control of movement of trains?
- 8. Explain the methods of interlocking with neat sketches.

<u>UNIT 5</u> PART – A (2 MARKS)

- 1. Define bridge?
- 2. What are abutments?
- 3. What is meant by afflux?
- 4. What is economic span?
- 5. What are the functions of foundations of bridge?
- 6. What is coffer dam?
- 7. Define culvert and list the types of culvert?
- 8. What is pier?
- 9. Define wing walls? Name the types of wing walls?
- 10. Define bearing and list the types of bearing?

PART - B (3 MARKS)

- 1. Draw the cross section of bridge and mention its parts?
- 2. What is single wall coffer dam?
- 3. What is box culvert and draw a sketch?
- 4. What are causeways? Where are they constructed?
- 5. How abutments for girder bridges are constructed?
- 6. Explain about cantilever bridge?
- 7. What are the purpose of bearing and list the types of bearing?

PART - C (10 MARKS)

- 1. Explain (i) Afflux (ii) Economic span (iii) Water way.
- 2. When would you prefer caisson foundation in bridge construction?
- 3. State the various types of culvert? Explain briefly.
- 4. State the various types of cause ways? Explain briefly.
- 5. State the various types of piers? Explain briefly.
- 6. What are the various types of wing walls? Explain briefly with neat sketch.
- 7. Explain (i) Balanced cantilever bridge (ii) Suspension bridge (iii) Steel arched bridge.
- 8. What are the types of bearing used in a bridge? Explain with neat sketch.