# 34062 - Bio Medical Instrumentation

# 1. Bio Electric Signals, Electrodes & Clinical Measurements

# Part - A

- 1. What is action potential?
- 2. What is Bio Potential?
- 3. State the respiration rate for adult & child?
- 4. What are the Salts Responsible for Action & Resting potential?
- 5. Mention the basic methods for measuring Blood Pressure?
- Define Blood pH?

#### Part - B

- 1. Explain the Cell Structure with diagram?
- 2. Explain the principle of Photometry?
- 3. Define Photometry & Explain it?
- 4. Define Electrode & what is the use of Electrodes?

#### Part - C

- 1. Explain the different types of Electrodes used to measure Bio Electric Potential?
- 2. Draw the Block Diagram of Electromagnetic Blood flow meter and explain it?
- 3. Explain the function of Impedance Phenumography with diagram used for the measurement of Respiration rate?
- 4. Explain the functions of Flame Photometer with diagram?
- 5. Briefly Explain about the Action Potential & Resting Potential?
- 6. Explain the Principle & working of Electromagnetic Flow meter with a neat Sketch?
- 7. Explain the different types of Electrodes used in Clinical measurement with a neat Sketch?

## 2. Bio Medical Recorders

### Part - A

- 1. Expand & Define ECG, EEG, EMG, & ERG?
- 2. Mention the types of Lead system used in ECG?
- 3. Define Audiometer & write its types?
- 4. Give any two clinical uses of EMG?

# Part - B

- 1. Draw the ECG waveform?
- 2. Explain about ECG Amplifier Shortly?
- 3. Draw the EEG Waves?
- 4. Write the importance of Ventilators?

## Part - C

- 1. Explain the 10-20 Lead System used in EEG with diagram in detail?
- 2. Explain the EMG used in measurement of Conduction Velocity of motor nerve?
- 3. Explain the different types of Lead System used in ECG with a neat Sketch?
- 4. With a Block Diagram, Explain EMG Recording Techniques?
- 5. Explain the different types of Audiometer?

# 3. Therapeutic Instruments

## Part - A

- 1. Define Defibrillator?
- 2. What are the Applications of Endoscopy?
- 3. Mention the important parts of Pacemaker?
- 4. List out the types of defibrillators?
- 5. Define Pacemaker?
- 6. What are the types of Oxygenators?

## Part - B

- 1. What do you meant by Cardiac Defibrillators?
- 2. Compare Hemo Dialysis with peritoneal Dialysis?
- 3. Mention the type of Power Sources used in Implantable Pacemaker?
- 4. Explain briefly about the DC Defibrillator?
- 5. Write down the Applications of telemetry?

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## Part - C

- 1. Explain the working of Heart Lung machine with a neat Diagram?
- 2. Explain the Method of Hemo Dialysis with a neat Sketch?
- 3. State the Problem Recording the Artificial Heart Valve?
- 4. With a Block Diagram, Explain Programmable Pacemaker?
- 5. Briefly discuss about the working of Endoscopy?
- 6. Explain the operation of Hemo Dialysis & Peritoneal Dialysis with a neat Diagram?

# 4. Biotelemetry and Patient Safety

### Part - A

- 1. Define Biotelemetry?
- 2. Write the Methods of Accident Prevention?
- 3. State the Various Components used in Biotelemetry System?
- 4. Define Electrolytic Balance?
- 5. What is the Current range for making Physical injury?

### Part - B

- 1. What is Micro Shock & Macro Shock?
- 2. What is Electrolyte Balance?
- 3. Define Leakage Current?
- 4. Mention the benefits of Telemedicine?
- 5. Explain the ground fault circuit interrupter?

### Part - C

- 1. Explain the Biotelemetry System with its Block Diagram?
- 2. Explain the Physiological effects of Electric Current in detail?
- 3. Explain the various methods of accident Prevention in detail?
- 4. Explain the Concept of Telemedicine?
- 5. Explain the Shock Hazards from Electrical Equipment?
- 6. Draw & Explain the Block Diagram of FM Radio Telemetry?

# 5. Modern Imaging Techniques

# Part - A

- 1. Write any two LASER Properties?
- 2. Expand & Define LASER?
- 3. Mention the Pumping mechanism used in LASER?
- 4. Mention the Frequency range of X-Ray machine?
- Expand ND-YAG and CAT?
- 6. Specify the Blocks of CT Scanning System?

### Part - B

- 1. Explain Tomogram?
- 2. State the advantages of LASER Surgery?
- 3. Define Angiography?
- 4. List the Applications of MRI?
- Explain about CAT?

### Part - C

- 1. Draw the Block Diagram X- ray Apparatus and explain it?
- 2. Draw and explain the operation of Co2 LASER?
- 3. Explain the Working of CT scanner?
- 4. Explain the operation of Angiography with a neat diagram?
- 5. Explain Ultrasonic imaging techniques with necessary Diagram?
- 6. Explain MRI Technique with a neat Diagram?

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