1. INTRODUCTION TO OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

Part-A

- 1. Draw the Symbol of an Operational amplifier?
- 2. What is IC?
- 3. What are the types of Packages?
- 4. Define Slew rate?
- 5. What is Sign changer?
- 6. What is Scale changer?
- 7. What is the unit of Slew rate?
- 8. What is Operational amplifier?
- 9. What is the Voltage gain of non-inverting amplifier?

Part-B

- 1. Write the characteristics of ideal Op-Amp?
- 2. What is the difference between virtual ground and ordinary ground?
- 3. Write the advantages of IC over discrete components?
- 4. Mention any two types of IC Packages?
- 5. Mention any two Characteristics of ideal operational amplifier?
- 6. Define CMRR and slew rate?
- 7. Draw the pin diagram of IC 741?
- 8. What is Virtual ground?

Part-C

- 1. Explain inverting amplifier and non-inverting amplifier using operational amplifier?
- 2. Explain differential amplifier and sign changer using operational amplifier?
- 3. What are the characteristics of an ideal Op-Amp? Explain them.
- 4. (i) Draw the Block diagram of Op-Amp and explain? (ii) Explain virtual ground?
- 5. (i) Explain CMRR and slew rate? (ii) Explain the equivalent circuit of Op-Amp?
- 6. What is differential amplifier? Explain how Op-Amp used as differential amplifier?

2. OP AMP APPLICATIONS Part-A

- 1. What is comparator?
- 2. What is summing amplifier?
- 3. Mention the types of waveform generators by using operational amplifier?
- 4. What is divider?
- 5. Define differentiator?
- 6. Draw the triangular waveform?
- 7. When comparator output will be high and when comparator output will be low?
- 8. What is meant by voltage follower?
- 9. Draw the circuit diagram of Zero cross detector?

Part-B

- 1. Draw an Op-Amp circuit to multiply the input signal by 2?
- 2. Explain current to voltage converter?
- 3. Draw an operational amplifier circuit to divide the input signal by 2?

- 4. What is voltage follower? Explain.
- 5. Explain the working of summing amplifier?
- 6. What is voltage to current converter?

Part-C

- 1. Explain operational amplifier as (i) summing amplifier (ii) Zero crossing detector?
- 2. With neat diagram, explain the operation of sawtooth wave generator?
- 3. Write short notes on: (i) Multiplier (ii) Zero crossing detector?
- 4. Explain the operation of Op-Amp as square wave generator with diagram?
- 5. Explain the operation of Op-Amp as instrumentation amplifier with diagram?
- 6. With neat diagram, explain the operation of triangular wave generator?
- 7. Briefly explain the operation of voltage to current converter and current to voltage converter?

3. PLL & APPLICATIONS

Part-A

- 1. What is VCO?
- 2. Define lock range in PLL?
- 3. What is the use of LPF in PLL?
- 4. What are the basic building blocks of PLL?
- 5. Define Capture range?
- 6. What is LPF?
- 7. Give the applications of PLL?
- 8. What is IC 566?
- 9. List out the basic components of PLL?

Part-B

- 1. Draw the pin diagram of PLL 565?
- 2. Write the basic principles of PLL?
- 3. Draw the pin diagram of IC VCO 566?
- 4. Explain how PLL is used as frequency translator?
- 5. Define capture range and lock in range and pull in time?
- 6. Draw basic block diagram of VCO 566?
- 7. Expand VCO?

Part-C

- 1. Explain: (i) Phase detector (ii) LPF?
- 2. Explain frequency translation and frequency multiplication using PLL with diagram?
- 3. Explain: (i) Phase detector (ii) VCO?
- 4. (i) Draw the block diagram of VCO 566 and explain? (ii) Draw the pin diagram of PLL 565?
- 5. Briefly explain any two applications of PLL?
- 6. Briefly explain the basic components of PLL?
- 7. Draw the block diagram of PLL and explain each block?
- 8. Explain the pin and block diagram of VCO 566 with diagram?

4. D/A AND A/D CONVERTERS

Part-A

- 1. What is analog to digital conversion?
- 2. Define accuracy in DAC?
- 3. What is sampling?
- 4. What is digital to analog convertor?
- 5. Define monotonocity in DAC?
- 6. Define quantization?
- 7. Define resolution?
- 8. What is the function of sample and hold circuit?
- 9. Define resolution of ADC?

Part-B

- 1. Write the types of ADC?
- 2. What is the difference between weighted resistor DAC and R-2R ladder type DAC?
- 3. Define any three specifications of ADC?
- 4. Why do we need ADC?
- 5. Define resolution and accuracy of DAC?
- 6. Explain sample and hold circuit?
- 7. Mention any two types of ADC?

Part-C

- 1. Explain 4 bit weighted resistor DAC with a neat diagram?
- 2. Explain the working of successive approximation type ADC?
- 3. Explain ramp type A/D converter?
- 4. With neat diagram, explain dual slope ADC?
- 5. (i) Draw the block diagram of IC ADC 0808? (ii) Explain quantization?
- 6. Explain: (i) sample and hold circuit (ii) Quantization
- 7. Draw the circuit diagram of R-2R ladder D/A converter and explain its operation?

5. SPECIAL FUNCTION ICs

Part-A

- 1. What is IC 555?
- 2. What is 78xx IC?
- 3. What is IC 723?
- 4. What is regulator?
- 5. What is Astable Multivibrator?
- 6. Define voltage regulator?
- 7. What is the output frequency of Astable Multivibrator?
- 8. Draw IC 78xx regulator?

Part-B

- 1. Explain negative voltage regulator using IC 79xx?
- 2. Draw the pin diagram of IC LM723?
- 3. Draw the pin diagram of IC 555 timer?
- 4. Give two applications of IC 555?

Part-C

- 1. Explain Astable Multivibrator using 555 IC?
- 2. Explain voltage regulator using IC 78xx and 79xx?
- 3. Explain positive voltage regulator and negative voltage regulator using IC 78xx and 79xx?
- 4. With neat diagram, explain the operation of Schmitt trigger using IC 555?
- 5. Explain the operation of low voltage and high voltage regulators using IC 723?
- 6. Draw the block diagram of IC 555 and explain each block?
- 7. Explain the operation of Monostable Multivibrator with its circuit diagram?
- 8. Explain the operation of LM723 as low voltage regulator with its circuit diagram?